

Health Care Financing Notes

Medicare: Participating Providers and Suppliers of Health Services, 1980

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Health Care Financing Notes

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The mission of the Health Care Financing Administration is to promote the timely delivery of appropriate, quality health care to its beneficiaries—approximately 47 million of the nation's aged, disabled, and poor. The Agency must also ensure that program beneficiaries are aware of the services for which they are eligible, that those services are accessible and of high quality, and that Agency policies and actions promote efficiency and quality within the total health care delivery system.

HCFA's Office of Research, Demonstrations, and Statistics (ORDS) conducts studies and projects that demonstrate and evaluate optional reimbursement, coverage, eligibility, and management alternatives to the present Federal programs. ORDS also assesses the impact of HCFA programs on health care costs, program expenditures, beneficiary access to services, health care providers, and the health care industry. In addition, ORDS monitors national health care expenditures and prices and provides actuarial analyses on the costs of current HCFA programs as well as the impact of possible legislative or administrative changes in the programs.

The purpose of the *Health Care Financing Notes* is to provide the public with descriptive program data or information as soon as it becomes available. Data are presented here in a brief, concise format. Frequently a more comprehensive analysis of the data may be available at a later time in one of the Health Care Financing Administration's other publications.

Medicare: Participating Providers and Suppliers of Health Services, 1980

By Raymond Goldsteen

This Note presents 1980 data on the number of providers and suppliers of services certified to participate in the Medicare program.1 Figures are shown separately for hospitals, skilled nursing facilities, home health agencies, independent laboratories, outpatient physical therapy and portable x-ray services.

The accompanying general tables show: (1) the trends in the number of providers and suppliers of services participating in the Medicare program between July 1975 and July 1980 (Table 1); (2) the number and geographic distribution of participating hospitals (Table 2); and, (3) the number and geographic distribution of participating skilled nursing facilities, home health agencies, and other suppliers of services (Table 3).

The text tables show: (1) the distribution of short-stay hospitals (Table A) and skilled nursing facilities (Table B) by number of beds and type of control, July 1980; (2) the distribution and rates per 1,000 HI beneficiaries of short-stay hospital and skilled nursing facility beds by U.S. Census division, July 1980 (Table C); and (3) the distribution of providers terminated under Medicare, by type of control, type of provider, and reason of termination, July 1979-July 1980 (Table D).

Trends in Participation, July 1975-July 1980

- Between July 1975 and July 1980, the number of participating short-stay hospitals decreased by three, from 6,107 to 6,104. However, the number of certified beds increased by 88,864, to 990,621, raising the average number of beds in participating short-stay hospitals from 148 to 162 (Table 1).
- Although the number of certified psychiatric hospitals increased from 385 in 1975 to 408 in 1980 (6 percent), the number of beds dropped by more than one-third, from 198,802 to 131,276. The average number of beds per psychiatric hospital decreased from 516 to 322. This decrease probably reflects the shift in the place of treatment of psychiatric illness from large State hospitals to smaller community based facilities.

• The number of certified other long-stay hospitals increased from 238 in 1975 to 265 in 1980.2

- The number of participating skilled nursing facilities (SNFs) and beds increased substantially between July 1975 and July 1980. The number of SNFs increased from 3,932 to 5,052 (28 percent) while the number of beds increased from 287,479 to 436,007 (52 percent). As a result, the average number of beds per SNF increased from 73 to 86. The implementation of uniform standards for certification of SNFs under the Medicare and Medicaid programs, as mandated by the 1972 amendments to the Social Security Act, contributed to some of the increase in the number of Medicare certified facilities. Facilities previously certified only under the Medicaid program became certified under Medicare, with the application of the uniform standards. Additional factors accounting for the increase in the number of SNFs, especially for the sharp increase from 4,002 facilities in 1977 to 4,749 facilities in 1978, are: 1) certain States mandated that facilities must participate in the Medicare as well as the Medicaid program and, 2) The Medicare-Medicaid Anti-Fraud and Abuse Amendments (P.L. 95-142) passed in 1977 provided 90 percent Federal funding to States for anti-fraud and abuse programs. Among the activities instituted in response to these amendments was the assurance of compliance with conditions of participation by Medicaid certified Intermediate Care Facilities (ICF). Activities and investments made to assure compliance may have provided incentives to upgrade facilities further to participate in the Medicare program as SNFs.
- The number of home health agencies (HHAs) increased gradually from 2,242 in 1975 to 2,924 in 1980 (30 percent). The passage in 1975 of the Health Revenue Sharing and Health Services Act (P.L. 94-63), which appropriated \$3 million for grants to "demonstrate the development and expansion of home health services," probably contributed to this increase.
- The number of independent clinical laboratories increased from 3,048 in 1975 to 3,447 in 1980 (13 percent).

Distribution of Short-Stay Hospitals and Skilled Nursing Facilities by Number of Beds and Type of Control, July 1980

• Of the 6,104 short-stay hospitals participating in 1980, 56 percent (3,388) were voluntary nonprofit institutions.

This report is one of a series prepared in the Office of Research, Judith Lave, Director, to provide a description and analysis of the use and cost of the health care benefits furnished to the beneficiaries of the Medicare and Medicaid programs administered by the Health Care Financing Administration. This report was written under the administrative supervision of Allen Dobson, Director, Division of Beneficiary Studies. It was prepared in the Program Statistics Branch, Herbert A. Silverman, Chief. Statistical and software services were provided by Charles Helbing, Vikki Latta, Cheryl Black and

¹ For the statutory definition of providers and suppliers of services and the detailed conditions for participating under Medicare, see Medicare Program Regulations, 42 CFR, Part 405, Subpart S, Health Care Financing Administration.

² Starting with this report, certified tuberculosis hospitals are now included with other long-stay hospitals. As of July 1980, only 14 tuberculosis hospitals remained in the program. This was primarily due to a reduction in the incidence and prevalence of the disease and the use of other methods of treatment. For the purpose of this report other long-stay hospitals include general long-stay hospitals, chronic disease, Christian Science, and special long-stay hospitals.

Almost one-third of the hospitals (1,937) were government operated (mostly by State and local governments) and the remaining 13 percent (779) were proprietary (Table A).

- The average number of beds of all short-stay hospitals was 162. Voluntary hospitals had the largest mean number of beds (201), nearly twice that of government hospitals (112) and proprietary hospitals (120).
- More than 50 percent (3,081) of all short-stay hospitals had fewer than 100 beds; most of these are located in rural areas.
- Only 317 short-stay hospitals (5 percent of all certified short-stay hospitals) had 500 or more beds; only two of these were privately owned.
- In contrast to short-stay hospitals, more than two-thirds (3,406) of the participating SNFs were privately owned. An additional 22 percent (1,110) were operated by voluntary nonprofit organizations, and the remaining 536 were government facilities (Table B).
- The mean number of beds of participating SNFs was 86.
 The mean number of beds by type of control ranged from 81 for voluntary nonprofit SNFs to 98 for government facilities.
- Nearly one-third (1,607) of all SNFs had fewer than 50 beds, while only about 6 percent (286) had 200 or more beds.

Distribution of Short-Stay Hospital and Skilled Nursing Facility Beds, July 1980

- Among the nine census divisions, there were wide variations in the ratio of short-stay hospital beds and SNF beds per 1,000 Medicare HI enrollees (Table C).
 - The number of short-stay hospital beds per 1,000 HI enrollees (aged and disabled) ranged from a low of 31.4 in New England to a high of 40.7 in the West South Central States.
 - The number of SNF beds per 1,000 HI enrollees ranged from a low of 1.6 in the West South Central States (only 10 percent of the national rate) to a high of 30.8 in the Pacific States.
 - The West South Central division had, by far, the highest ratio of short-stay hospital beds to SNF beds (25.4 to 1). In contrast, in the Pacific division, the ratio of short-stay hospital beds to SNF beds is nearly one.

Distribution of Other Suppliers of Health Services Under Medicare, July 1980

- Substantial differences occurred by State in the distribution of home health agencies (HHAs), independent laboratories (ILs), outpatient physical therapy (PT) or speech pathology (SP) and suppliers of portable x-ray services (Table 3).
 - Among the 50 States, 10 had more than 100 HHAs certified under Medicare. Conversely, 5 States and the District of Columbia had fewer than 10 agencies approved by Medicare.
 - Of the 3,447 independent laboratories certified by Medicare, almost a quarter (851) of them were located in California; Texas and New York followed with 204 and 203, respectively.
 - Of the 419 providers of service certified for reimbursement for outpatient physical therapy or speech

- pathology, or both, 44 were located in Florida and 32 in Michigan; 23 States had 3 or fewer.
- About one-third (73) of the 216 suppliers of portable x-ray services certified for reimbursement under Medicare were located in California.

Providers Terminated Under Medicare, July 1979-July 1980

- A total of 508 providers (about 3 percent of the 18,845 participating providers shown in the report) terminated their participation under the Medicare program between July 1979 and July 1980. Only 40 (8 percent) of these terminations were involuntary (Table D). In 1973, approximately 4.9 percent of the providers terminated their participation under the Medicare program.³
- Of the 508 terminations, 219 (43 percent) were independent laboratories; only 9 of these were involuntary terminations.
- The next largest group of terminations consisted of 110 skilled nursing facilities; 20 of these were involuntary terminations. The involuntary terminations of SNFs represented half of all involuntary terminations.
- Seventy-seven hospitals were terminated during this period, with only six being involuntarily terminated.
- Of the 508 terminations, more than one-half (283) were voluntary nonprofit institutions; about one-fourth (134) were under proprietary control; and the remaining 91 were government operated.

Sources of Data

HCFA obtained data published in this report from applications to participate in the Medicare program submitted by providers and suppliers of services, and from certification forms completed by State agencies and regional offices. The data reported reflect information from these forms recorded in the master records maintained by the Health Care Financing Administration.

Definitions

Hospital—An institution engaged in providing to inpatients, by or under the supervision of physicians, diagnostic and therapeutic services for medical treatment of injured, disabled, or sick persons.

Short-stay Hospital—Those hospitals where the average patient stay is less than 30 days.

Long-stay Hospital—Those hospitals where the average patient stay is 30 days or more.

Psychiatric Hospital—An institution primarily engaged in providing to inpatients, by or under the supervision of a physician, psychiatric services for the diagnosis and treatment of mental illness.

Tuberculosis Hospital—An institution primarily engaged in providing to inpatients, by or under the supervision of a physician, medical services for the diagnosis and treatment of tuberculosis.

³ For more information, see Jacquelyn J. Watts, "Medicare: Participating Health Facilities, July 1973," Health Insurance *Note* No. 55, Office of Research and Statistics, Social Security Administration, Feb. 17, 1974. This is the latest established report providing termination data.

Skilled Nursing Facility—An institution primarily engaged in providing to inpatients skilled nursing care and related services for patients who require medical or rehabilitation services.

Beds—The number of certified Medicare beds regularly available (those set up and staffed for use).

Home Health Agency—An agency primarily engaged in providing intermittent skilled nursing and other therapeutic services to patients in their own place of residence.

Independent Laboratory—A laboratory performing diagnostic tests independent of a physician's office or a hospital that participates in the Medicare program.

Outpatient Physical Therapy or Speech Pathology—Such services furnished by a provider of services, a clinic, a rehabilitation agency, or a public health agency to a beneficiary as an outpatient.

Portable X-ray—An individual, partnership or organization which takes radiographs with portable equipment, usually in the patient's place of residence, under the general supervision of a physician.

Provider Termination—Hospitals and other participating providers may withdraw voluntarily from participation in the Medicare program for any reason, provided adequate notice is given to the Secretary of Health and Human Services and to the public. A facility may also lose its certification as a participating provider or supplier if it is found to be in noncompliance with provisions of the law, conditions of participation, or other regulations. Some facilities, after having their participation terminated involuntarily, may correct their deficiencies and be readmitted to the program.

TABLE A

Number and Percentage Distribution of Short-Stay Hospitals by Number of Beds and Type of Control, All Areas,
July 1980

| | All Short-Stay Hospitals | | Voluntary | | Prop | orietary | Government | |
|---------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------|----------------------------|------------|----------------------------|
| Number of Beds | Number | Percentage Distribution | Number | Percentage Distribution | Number | Percentage Distribution | Number | Percentage Distribution |
| Total | 6,104 | 100.0 | 3,388 | 100.0 | 779 | 100.0 | 1,937 | 100.0 |
| Fewer than | | | | | | | | |
| 100 | 3,081 | 50.5 | 1,284 | 37.9 | 405 | 52.0 | 1,392 | 71.9 |
| 100-199 | 1,314 | 21.5 | 803 | 23.7 | 233 | 29.9 | 278 | 14.3 |
| 200-299 | 721 | 11.8 | 522 | 15.4 | 103 | 13.2 | 96 | 5.0 |
| 300-399 | 410 | 6.7 | 326 | 9.6 | 24 | 3.1 | 60 | 3.1 |
| 400-499 500 or | 261 | 4.3 | 206 | 6.1 | 12 | 1.5 | 43 | 2.2 |
| More Mean Number | 317 | 5.2 | 247 | 7.3 | 2 | 0.3 | 68 | 3.5 |
| of Beds | 162 | | 201 | | 120 | | 112 | |

Number and Percentage Distribution of Skilled Nursing Facilities by Number of Beds and Type of Control, All Areas, July 1980

TABLE B

| | All Skilled Nursing Facilities | | Voluntary | | Prop | orietary | Government | |
|-------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|--------|----------------------------|------------|----------------------------|
| Number of Beds | Number | Percentage Distribution | Number | Percentage Distribution | Number | Percentage Distribution | Number | Percentage Distribution |
| Total | 5,052 | 100.0 | 1,110 | 100.0 | 3,406 | 100.0 | 536 | 100.0 |
| Fewer than | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | 499 | 9.9 | 148 | 13.3 | 263 | 7.7 | 88 | 16.4 |
| 25-49 | 1,108 | 21.9 | 317 | 28.6 | 655 | 19.2 | 136 | 25.4 |
| 50-99 | 1,871 | 37.0 | 355 | 32.0 | 1,361 | 40.0 | 155 | 28.9 |
| 100-149 | 938 | 18.6 | 149 | 13.4 | 729 | 21.4 | 60 | 11.2 |
| 150-199 | 350 | 6.9 | 60 | 5.4 | 251 | 7.4 | 39 | 7.3 |
| 200 or | | | | | | | | |
| More | 286 | 5.7 | 81 | 7.3 | 147 | 4.3 | 58 | 10.8 |
| Mean Number | | | | | | | | |
| of Beds | 86 | | 81 | | 86 | | 98 | |

TABLE C

Ratio of Short-Stay Hospital (SSH) and Skilled Nursing Facilities (SNF) Beds to Medicare HI Population, July 1980¹

| Census Division | Beds p | SH er 1,000 rollees | Si Beds p Hl En | Ratio of SSH to SNF Beds per 1,000 HI Enrollees | |
|--------------------|--------|---------------------------|-----------------------|--|------|
| | Number | Ratio ² | Number | Ratio ³ | |
| United States | 36.1 | 1.00 | 16.0 | 1.00 | 2.3 |
| New England | 31.4 | .87 | 17.7 | 1.11 | 1.8 |
| Mid-Atlantic | 32.3 | .89 | 24.0 | 1.50 | 1.3 |
| East North Central | 39.2 | 1.09 | 14.5 | .91 | 2.7 |
| West North Central | 39.9 | 1.11 | 6.9 | .43 | 5.7 |
| South Atlantic | 35.1 | .97 | 12.5 | .78 | 2.8 |
| East South Central | 39.6 | 1.09 | 10.9 | .68 | 3.6 |
| West South Central | 40.7 | 1.13 | 1.6 | .10 | 25.4 |
| Mountain | 35.8 | .99 | 14.5 | .91 | 2.5 |
| Pacific | 32.1 | .89 | 30.8 | 1.93 | 1.0 |

¹ Based on HI enrollment as of January 1, 1980.

Ratio of SSH beds per 1,000 HI enrollees in census division to the rate for the entire United States.

³ Ratio of SNF beds per 1,000 HI enrollees in census division to the rate for the entire United States.

TABLE D

Distribution of Providers and Suppliers Terminated Under Medicare by Type of Control and Type of Termination,
July 1979-July 1980

| Town of Combrol | | 1 | Reason for Termination | n |
|---|-------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Type of Control and Type of Provider | Total | Voluntary Closure | Voluntary Withdrawal | Involuntary Withdrawal |
| Total | 508 | 245 | 223 | 40 |
| Hospitals | 77 | 51 | 20 | 6 |
| Skilled Nursing Facilities | 110 | 12 | 78 | 20 |
| Home Health Agencies | 72 | 30 | 40 | 2 |
| ndependent Laboratories | 219 | 143 | 67 | 9 |
| Outpatient PT and/or SP | 14 | 1 | 13 | 0 |
| Portable X-ray | 16 | 8 | 5 | 3 |
| Voluntary | 283 | 60 | 106 | 17 |
| Hospitals | 26 | 15 | 8 | 3 |
| Skilled Nursing Facilities | 19 | 2 | 15 | 2 |
| Home Health Agencies | 22 | 7 | 14 | 1 |
| ndependent Laboratories | 201 | 131 | 61 | 9 |
| Outpatient PT and/or SP | 6 | 1 | 5 | 0 |
| Portable X-ray | 9 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| Proprietary | 134 | 39 | 74 | 21 |
| Hospitals | 23 | 17 | 4 | 2 |
| Skilled Nursing Facilities | 80 | 7 | 55 | 18 |
| Home Health Agencies | 22 | 11 | 11 | 0 |
| ndependent Laboratories | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Outpatient PT and/or SP | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Portable X-ray | 7 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
| Government | 91 | 46 | 43 | 2 |
| Hospitals | 28 | 19 | 8 | 1 |
| Skilled Nursing Facilities | 11 | 3 | 8 | 0 |
| Home Health Agencies | 28 | 12 | 15 | 1 |
| ndependent Laboratories | 17 | 12 | 5 | 0 |
| Outpatient PT and/or SP | 7 | 0 | 7 | 0 |
| Portable X-ray | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

TABLE 1

Number and Type of Facilities and Beds Participating in the Medicare Health Insurance Program and Percentage Change, All Areas, July 1975–July 1980

| | | | | Facilities | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------|
| Type of Facility | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | Percent Change 1975-80 |
| Hospitals | 6,773 | 6,802 | 6,806 | 6,797 | 6,801 | 6,777 | .1 |
| Short-Stay | 6,107 | 6,112 | 6,131 | 6,130 | 6,128 | 6,104 | 1 |
| Psychiatric | 385 | 401 | 400 | 400 | 411 | 408 | 6.0 |
| Other Long-Stay | 238 | 251 | 239 | 241 | 244 | 2651 | 11.3 |
| Skilled Nursing Facilities | 3,932 | 3,928 | 4,002 | 4,749 | 4,963 | 5.052 | 28.5 |
| Home Health Agencies | 2,242 | 2,361 | 2,420 | 2,605 | 2,788 | 2,924 | 30.4 |
| Independent Laboratories | 3,048 | 3,194 | 3,221 | 3,281 | 3,373 | 3,447 | 13.1 |
| | | | | Beds | | | |
| Hospitals | 1,140,395 | 1,149,122 | 1,162,990 | 1,142,248 | 1,147,498 | 1,149,997 | .8 |
| Short-Stay | 901,757 | 922,601 | 953,067 | 965,323 | 985,070 | 990,621 | 9.9 |
| Psychiatric | 198,802 | 188,288 | 172,949 | 145,376 | 133,106 | 131,276 | -34.0 |
| Other Long-Stay | 33,013 | 32,479 | 29,390 | 27,827 | 27,069 | 28,100 1 | -15.0 |
| Skilled Nursing Facilities | 287,479 | 309,790 | 349,650 | 418,246 | 419,835 | 436,007 | 51.7 |

¹ Starting with this report, certified tuberculosis hospitals are now included with other long-stay hospitals. As of July 1980 only 14 tuberculosis hospitals remained in the Medicare program.

TABLE 2

Number of Participating Medicare Hospitals and Beds, by Type of Hospital, Region, Division, and State, July 1980

| | To | otal | Short-Stay | | Psycl | niatric | Other Long-Stay | |
|------------------------------|-----------|----------------|------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------------|--------|
| Geographic Area | Hospitals | Beds | Hospitals | Beds | Hospitals | Beds | Hospitals | Beds |
| All Areas | 6,777 | 1,149,997 | 6,104 | 990,621 | 408 | 131,276 | 265 | 28,100 |
| United States | 6,720 | 1,141,304 | 6,049 | 982,431 | 407 | 130,931 | 264 | 27,942 |
| Northeast | 1,098 | 289,235 | 918 | 211,682 | 107 | 65,264 | 73 | 12,289 |
| North Central | 1,997 | 315,842 | 1,772 | 284,023 | 112 | 24,403 | 113 | 7,416 |
| South | 2,385 | 373,218 | 2,212 | 336,601 | 123 | 31,812 | 50 | 4,805 |
| West | 1,240 | 163,009 | 1,147 | 150,125 | 65 | 9,452 | 28 | 3,432 |
| New England | 339 | 66,617 | 275 | 50,777 | 29 | 7,911 | 35 | 7,929 |
| Connecticut | 52 | 15,696 | 36 | 11,058 | 8 | 3,564 | 8 | 1,074 |
| Maine | 54 | 5,074 | 52 | 4,556 | 2 | 518 | _ | |
| Massachusetts | 166 | 34,775 | 129 | 26,665 | 12 | 2,376 | 25 | 5,734 |
| New Hampshire | 31 | 4,025 | 28 | 3,153 | 3 | 872 | _ | - |
| Rhode Island | 18 | 4,712 | 14 | 3,427 | 2 | 164 | 2 | 1,121 |
| Vermont | 18 | 2,335 | 16 | 1,918 | 2 | 417 | _ | - |
| AA' Lilla AALaaa'a | 750 | 000.010 | 040 | 100.005 | 70 | E7 0E0 | 20 | 4.000 |
| Middle Atlantic | 759 | 222,618 | 643 | 160,905 | 78 | 57,353 | 38 | 4,360 |
| New Jersey | 128 | 36,956 | 103 | 29,665 | 11 | 5,810 | 14 | 1,481 |
| New York | 355 | 119,100 | 303 | 78,519 | 38 | 38,435 | 14 | 2,146 |
| Pennsylvania | 276 | 66,562 | 237 | 52,721 | 29 | 13,108 | 10 | 733 |
| East North Central | 1,038 | 208,316 | 934 | 190,809 | 80 | 14,838 | 24 | 2,669 |
| Illinois | 271 | 59,594 | 247 | 56,439 | 19 | 2,528 | 5 | 627 |
| . Indiana | 140 | 26,695 | 126 | 24,327 | 12 | 2,335 | 2 | 33 |
| Michigan | 234 | 45,086 | 213 | 39,068 | 14 | 4,943 | 7 | 1,075 |
| Ohio | 228 | 53,905 | 203 | 49,752 | 19 | 3,487 | 6 | 666 |
| Wisconsin | 165 | 23,036 | 145 | 21,223 | 16 | 1,545 | 4 | 268 |
| West North Central | 959 | 107,526 | 838 | 93,214 | 32 | 9,565 | 89 | 4,747 |
| lowa | 154 | 17,855 | 131 | 15,638 | 4 | 1,351 | 19 | 866 |
| Kansas | 186 | 15,394 | 147 | 12,826 | 8 | 1,354 | 31 | 1,214 |
| Minnesota | 193 | 23,446 | 180 | 20,925 | 7 | 2,344 | 6 | 177 |
| | 177 | 31,594 | 160 | 27,701 | 8 | 3,032 | 9 | 861 |
| Missouri | 130 | 10,477 | 104 | 8,291 | 4 | 696 | 22 | 1,490 |
| Nebraska | | | 54 | 3,994 | 1 | 788 | 1 | 88 |
| North Dakota South Dakota | 56 63 | 4,870 3,890 | 62 | 3,839 | | 700 | 1 | 51 |
| South Dakota | | | | | | | | |
| South Atlantic | 951 | 186,686 | 849 | 160,051 | 73 | 23,271 | 29 | 3,364 |
| Delaware | 11 | 2,763 | 7 | 1,973 | 2 | 638 | 2 | 152 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 15 | 8,660 | 12 | 4,644 | 2 | 3,646 | 1 | 370 |
| Florida | 243 | 51,304 | 221 | 48,096 | 20 | 3,040 | 2 | 168 |
| Georgia | 180 | 25,446 | 167 | 24,120 | 10 | 1,212 | 3 | 114 |
| Maryland | 73 | 20,726 | 57 | 15,066 | 8 | 4,630 | 8 | 1,030 |
| North Carolina | 158 | 28,371 | 139 | 23,110 | 12 | 4,737 | 7 | 524 |
| South Carolina | 81 | 15,865 | 75 | 11,780 | 5 | 3,959 | 1 | 126 |
| Virginia | 122 | 23,328 | 105 | 21,109 | 12 | 1,339 | 5 | 880 |
| West Virginia | 68 | 10,223 | 66 | 10,153 | 2 | 70 | _ | _ |
| Fact South Control | 534 | 74,348 | 508 | 71,363 | 17 | 2,446 | 9 | 539 |
| East South Central | 137 | 19,901 | 133 | 19,497 | 3 | 254 | 1 | 150 |
| Alabama | | | | 14,806 | 5 | 1,369 | 4 | 266 |
| Kentucky | 113 | 16,441 | 104 | | 3 | 1,509 | 1 | 60 |
| Mississippi | 118 | 12,161 | 117 | 12,101 | _ | 900 | | |
| Tennessee | 166 | 25,845 | 154 | 24,959 | 9 | 823 | 3 | 63 |

(Continued)

TABLE 2 (Cont'd.)

Number of Participating Medicare Hospitals and Beds, by Type of Hospital, Region, Division, and State, July 1980

| | To | tal | Short | -Stay | Psych | iatric | Other Lo | ng-Stay |
|----------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|--------|-----------|---------|
| Geographic Area | Hospitals | Beds | Hospitals | Beds | Hospitals | Beds | Hospitals | Beds |
| West South Central | 900 | 112,184 | 855 | 105,187 | 33 | 6,095 | 12 | 902 |
| Arkansas | 100 | 11,502 | 97 | 10,980 | 2 | 522 | 1 | |
| Louisiana | 145 | 21,263 | 136 | 18,882 | 6 | 2,207 | 3 | 174 |
| Oklahoma | 138 | 15,393 | 132 | 13,833 | 6 | 1,560 | | _ |
| Texas | 517 | 64,026 | 490 | 61,492 | 19 | 1,806 | 8 | 728 |
| Mountain | 425 | 44,060 | 399 | 40,124 | 14 | 3,310 | 12 | 626 |
| Arizona | 73 | 10,638 | 67 | 9,690 | 4 | 854 | 2 | 94 |
| Colorado | 94 | 13,037 | 84 | 11,089 | 5 | 1,536 | 5 | 412 |
| Idaho | 47 | 2,710 | 47 | 2,710 | _ | _ | | _ |
| Montana | 67 | 3,622 | 66 | 3,592 | _ | | 1 | 30 |
| Nevada | 25 | 3,148 | 23 | 3,006 | 2 | 142 | _ | _ |
| New Mexico | 48 | 4,449 | 45 | 4,319 | 1 | 92 | 2 | 38 |
| Utah | 42 | 4,400 | 39 | 4,027 | 1 | 321 | 2 | 52 |
| Wyoming | 29 | 2,056 | 28 | 1,691 | 1 | 365 | _ | |
| Pacific | 815 | 118,949 | 748 | 110,001 | 51 | 6,142 | 16 | 2,806 |
| Alaska | 25 | 1,457 | 24 | 1,257 | 1 | 200 | _ | _ |
| California | 570 | 91,211 | 518 | 85,760 | 40 | 2,781 | 12 | 2,670 |
| Hawaii | 25 | 2,556 | 20 | 2,242 | 1 | 178 | 4 | 136 |
| Oregon | 82 | 10,282 | 78 | 8,782 | 4 | 1,500 | | |
| Washington | 113 | 13,443 | 108 | 11,960 | 5 | 1,483 | _ | _ |
| Other Outlying Areas | 57 | 8,693 | 55 | 8,190 | 1 | 345 | 1 | 158 |
| Puerto Rico | 55 | 8,377 | 53 | 7,874 | 1 | 345 | 1 | 158 |
| Virgin Islands | 2 | 316 | 2 | 316 | _ | _ | | _ |
| Other | _ | _ | _ | _ | | | _ | |

TABLE 3

Number of Participating Medicare Skilled Nursing Facilities and Beds, Home Health Agencies, Outpatient Physical Therapy and/or Speech Pathology, Independent Laboratories, and Portable X-ray Services, by Region, Division, and State, July 1980

| | Skilled Nu | rsing Facilities | | Outpatient Physical | | |
|--------------------|------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|
| Region and State | Number | Beds | Home Health Agencies | Therapy/ Speech Pathology | Independent Laboratories | Portable X-Ray |
| All areas | 5,052 | 436,007 | 2,924 | 419 | 3,447 | 216 |
| United States | 5,047 | 435,801 | 2,895 | 418 | 3,407 | 216 |
| Northeast | 1,367 | 146,294 | 592 | 75 | 690 | 49 |
| North Central | 1,217 | 86,742 | 794 | 121 | 721 | 47 |
| South | 1,071 | 80,769 | 1,149 | 160 | 822 | 36 |
| West | 1,392 | 121,996 | 360 | 62 | 1,174 | 84 |
| | , - | , | | | ., | |
| New England | 412 | 28,625 | 311 | 19 | 229 | 21 |
| Connecticut | 177 | 18,032 | 83 | 11 | 74 | 10 |
| Maine | 16 | 404 | 18 | 1 | 2 | _ |
| Massachusetts | 120 | 6,766 | 137 | 3 | 115 | 8 |
| New Hampshire | 24 | 803 | 40 | 2 | 5 | 1 |
| Rhode Island | 57 | 1,955 | 13 | 1 | 31 | 2 |
| Vermont | 18 | 665 | 20 | 1 | 2 | _ |
| Middle Atlantic | OFF | 117.660 | 001 | 50 | 401 | 00 |
| | 955 | 117,669 | 281 | 56 | 461 | 28 |
| New Jersey | 121 | 14,728 | 45 | 20 | 99 | 5 |
| New York | 523 | 67,906 | 120 | 14 | 203 | 16 |
| Pennsylvania | 311 | 35,035 | 116 | 22 | 159 | 7 |
| East North Central | 953 | 70,541 | 438 | 93 | 521 | 38 |
| Illinois | 215 | 8,229 | 132 | 28 | 187 | 9 |
| Indiana | 116 | 6,314 | 43 | 9 | 41 | 1 |
| Michigan | 280 | 21,440 | 65 | 32 | 150 | 7 |
| Ohio | 262 | 25,556 | 109 | 21 | 120 | 12 |
| Wisconsin | 80 | 9,002 | 89 | 3 | 23 | 9 |
| West North Central | 264 | 16,201 | 356 | 28 | 200 | 9 |
| Iowa | 24 | 715 | 107 | 7 | 16 | 1 |
| Kansas | 24 | 1,514 | 63 | 4 | 28 | |
| Minnesota | 82 | 4,132 | 83 | 6 | 24 | 5 |
| Missouri | 51 | 3,942 | 48 | 8 | 102 | 3 |
| Nebraska | 19 | 1,370 | 17 | 1 | 102 | _ |
| North Dakota | 57 | 4,017 | 12 | 2 | 13 | |
| South Dakota | 57 7 | 4,017 511 | 26 | ۷ | 7 | _ |
| South Dakota | / | 311 | 20 | _ | 1 | _ |
| South Atlantic | 678 | 57,024 | 420 | 92 | 352 | 21 |
| Delaware | 14 | 957 | 6 | 2 | 12 | 1 |
| Dist. of Columbia | 5 | 378 | 4 | _ | 9 | |
| Florida | 194 | 21,116 | 131 | 44 | 133 | 10 |
| Georgia | 69 | 6,253 | 66 | 15 | 49 | 1 |
| Maryland | 85 | 8,774 | 30 | 5 | 70 | 4 |
| North Carolina | 136 | 8,020 | 85 | 3 | 20 | 2 |
| South Carolina | 89 | 6,845 | 21 | 15 | 15 | 1 |
| Virginia | 51 | 1,872 | 47 | 7 | 24 | 2 |
| · ii gii iiu | 35 | 2,809 | 30 | 1 | 20 | _ |

(Continued)

TABLE 3 (Cont'd.)

Number of Participating Medicare Skilled Nursing Facilities and Beds, Home Health Agencies, Outpatient Physical Therapy and/or Speech Pathology, Independent Laboratories, and Portable X-ray Services, by Region, Division, and State, July 1980

| | Skilled Nu | rsing Facilities | | Outpatient Physical | | |
|--------------------------|------------|------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|
| Region and State | Number | Beds | Home Health Agencies | Therapy/ Speech Pathology | Independent Laboratories | Poπable X-Ray |
| negion and State | Number | | Agencies | Tatriology | Laboratories | A-nay |
| East South Central | 336 | 19,647 | 427 | 26 | 139 | 3 |
| Alabama | 179 | 11.989 | 89 | 7 | 41 | 3 |
| Kentucky | 94 | 4,260 | 54 | 7 | 39 | 1 |
| | 12 | 601 | 135 | 3 | 23 | ' |
| Mississippi Tennessee | 51 | 2,797 | 149 | 9 | 36 | 2 |
| rennessee | 31 | 2,191 | 149 | 9 | 30 | 2 |
| West South Central | 57 | 4,098 | 302 | 42 | 331 | 12 |
| Arkansas | 2 | 128 | 90 | 3 | 25 | _ |
| Louisiana | 11 | 1,460 | 71 | 10 | 49 | 3 |
| Oklahoma | 7 | 351 | 64 | 6 | 53 | |
| Texas | 37 | 2,159 | 77 | 23 | 204 | 9 |
| Mountain | 255 | 16,229 | 138 | 37 | 172 | 11 |
| Arizona | 24 | 832 | 13 | 3 | 45 | 3 |
| Colorado | 70 | 5,676 | 43 | 17 | 48 | 3 |
| Idaho | 43 | 3,107 | 15 | 2 | 13 | 1 |
| Montana | 67 | 2,955 | 15 | 8 | 7 | _ |
| Nevada | 23 | 1,796 | 8 | 1 | 20 | 1 |
| New Mexico | 4 | 223 | 19 | 5 | 17 | 2 |
| Utah | 23 | 1,470 | 9 | _ | 17 | 1 |
| Wyoming | 1 | 170 | 16 | 1 | 5 | _ |
| Pacific | 1,137 | 105,767 | 222 | 25 | 1,002 | 73 |
| Alaska | 4 | 207 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| California | 969 | 90,583 | 147 | 14 | 851 | 61 |
| Hawaii | 26 | 1,709 | 9 | 1 | 31 | _ |
| Oregon | 49 | 3,084 | 31 | 3 | 39 | 3 |
| Wa s hington | 89 | 10,184 | 34 | 6 | 77 | 8 |
| Other Outlying Areas | 5 | 206 | 29 | 1 | 40 | _ |
| Puerto Rico | 4 | 190 | 27 | 1 | 37 | _ |
| Virgin Islands | | _ | 1 | | 1 | _ |
| Other | 1 | 16 | 1 | _ | 2 | _ |





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